

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA  
MISSOULA DIVISION

CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL  
DIVERSITY, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

and

WESTERN WATERSHEDS  
PROJECT, et al.,

Consolidated Plaintiffs,

vs.

UNITED STATES FISH AND  
WILDLIFE SERVICE, et al.,

Defendants,

and

SPORTSMEN'S ALLIANCE  
FOUNDATION; SAFARI CLUB  
INTERNATIONAL; ROCKY  
MOUNTAIN ELK FOUNDATION;  
STATE OF MONTANA; MONTANA  
FISH, WILDLIFE AND PARKS; and  
STATE OF UTAH,

Defendant-Intervenors.

Lead Case  
CV 24-86-M-DWM

Member Case  
CV 24-87-M-DWM  
CV 24-97-M-DWM

ORDER

Defendant-Intervenor State of Utah moves for the admission of Jason L.

DeForest and Kathy A.F. Davis to practice before this Court in this case with Dana

Hupp to act as local counsel. Their applications appear to be in order. However, it is the practice of this Court to limit the number of counsel in order to “secure the just, speedy, and inexpensive determination of every action and proceeding.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 1; *cf. In re United States*, 791 F.3d 945, 957 (9th Cir. 2015) (“[A] court’s decision to deny pro hac vice admission must be based on criteria reasonably related to promoting the orderly administration of justice or some other legitimate policy of the courts.”) (internal citation omitted). A surfeit of counsel impedes this mandate by, *inter alia*, confusing points of contact for the opposing party. *Cf. United States v. Ries*, 100 F.3d 1469, 1471 (9th Cir. 1996) (“[C]ounsel from other jurisdictions may be significantly more difficult to reach . . . than local counsel.”). While the present motions are granted, no additional attorneys will be permitted to appear for the State of Utah.<sup>1</sup> Nothing in this limitation prevents counsel from using his or her firm resources and internal assignments to assure adequate representation for the client.

Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that Utah’s motions to admit Jason L. DeForest and Kathy A.F. Davis *pro hac vice* (Docs. 44, 45) are GRANTED on the condition that *pro hac* counsel shall do his or her own work. This means that *pro hac* counsel must do his or her own writing; sign his or her own pleadings,

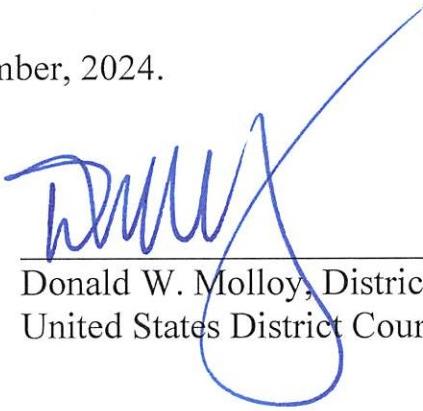
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<sup>1</sup> While Noah Hill of Worden Thane P.C. also appears on the caption of Utah’s motion, he is not permitted to appear on the case as Utah is limited to four attorneys.

motions, and briefs; and appear and participate personally. Use of generative AI drafting programs, such as Chat GPT, is prohibited. Counsel shall take steps to register in the Court's electronic filing system ("CM-ECF"). Further information is available on the Court's website, [www.mtd.uscourts.gov](http://www.mtd.uscourts.gov), or from the Clerk's Office.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order is subject to withdrawal unless *pro hac* counsel, within fifteen (15) days of the date of this Order, files a notice acknowledging counsel's admission under the terms set forth above. In that notice, counsel shall also designate a single attorney with the authority to make any and all decisions related to the administration of this case as the primary point of contact for the opposing party.

DATED this 4<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2024.



Donald W. Molloy, District Judge  
United States District Court